## Index

account, 189 account-based issuing protocol, 189 account-less issuing protocol, 190 ACES, 4, 13, 18, 25 active attack, 46 adaptively chosen formula attack, 96 adaptively chosen message attack, 79 addition chain, 51, 56 adversary, 46 algorithm, 42 adversary, 46 attacker, 45 active, 46 infinitely powerful, 46, 92, 215-216 passive, 46 black-box, 45, 48 honest, 45 interactive, 44 simulator, 68, 87, 100, 205 anonymity, 11, 31, 34, 190 anonymous account, 190, 209, 216 attribute recertification, 34, 145, 209 certificate issuing drawbacks of, 190, 209 channel, 265-266 extortioner, 17, 230, 245, 251 issuing of smartcard, 252-253 refreshing of attributes, 190

updating of attributes, 34, 191, 212, 216 anonymous channel, 265-266 anonymous registration drawbacks of, 26 atomic formula, 119 attack active, 46 adversary, 46 fake-terminal, 224 model, 45-48 on digital signatures, 78-79 adaptively chosen message attack, 79 existential forgery, 79 forgery from scratch, 79 key-only attack, 79 total break, 79 passive, 46 attacker, 45 active, 46 infinitely powerful, 46, 92, 215-216 passive, 46 attribute, 9 attribute certificate, 9-13 privacy dangers of, 20-25 recertification of, 34, 145, 209 refreshing of, 190 SPKI, 12, 22, 27 SPKI/SDSI 2.0, 15

Tokeneer, 12, 19 updating of, 34, 191, 212, 216 batch-verification, 82, 85, 126, 128, 201 blind signatures, 27, 78, 81, 83, 208 drawbacks of, 28, 227 restrictive, 131–179 security in random oracle model, 81 technique of Okamoto and Ohta, 81, 83, 86 blinding-invariant, 33, 132 C-SET. 18 central database paradigm, 6 drawbacks of, 6-9 certificate attribute, see attribute certificate digital, see digital certificate identity, see identity certificate paper-based, 1, 208, 253 Certificate Authority, 3 certificate issuing protocol, 32 restrictive blind, 131-179 certificate showing protocol, 33 with selective disclosure, 27, 31, 35.91-130 certified key pair, 86 extortion of, 17, 145, 230, 245, 251 certified public key, 86 challenge of the verifier, 71 self-chosen, 120, 128 semantics, 247 Chaum-Pedersen signatures, 175 chipcard, 6 collision-intractable function, 58-59 commitment function, 50, 58, 61, 65, 76, 91 opening a, 50, 61, 65 common coin flips, 230, 244, 245

drawbacks of preventing, 230 completeness, 67 composition of protocols, 46, 69 computation error channel, 221, 243 computing device software-only, 15, 225 tamper-resistant iButton, 18 smartcard, see smartcard correction factor, 202-204 correlation-intractable function, 84 credential, 11, 28, 228 credit report accuracy, 8 CRL, 13, 17, 23, 209, 210, 250, 253 drawbacks of, 14 cryptographic action, 88 cryptographic coprocessor, 248 performance of, 248 cyberspace, 2 systematical monitoring of, 21 data leakage computation error channel, 221, 243 Faraday Cage, 192, 226 halting channel, 221, 244 physical broadcast channel, 221 piggyback channel, 221, 227 subliminal channel, 37, 221, 227 inflow, 222, 239-240 outflow, 222, 240-242 timing channel, 221, 244 van Eck effect, 24, 221, 226 delta-CRL, 13 designated-verifier proof, 191 Diffie-Hellman problem, 164 digital bearer certificate, 208, 253 digital certificate, 3, 86-89 attribute, 9-13 bearer, 208, 253 discarding, 2, 17, 26, 213 extortion, 17, 230, 245, 251

identity, 3-5 issuing protocol, 32 account-based, 189 account-less, 190 restrictive blind, 131-179 lending, 211-212 remote, 251-252 limited-show, 13, 35, 197-208 overruling of, 208 long-lived, 14, 190 one-show, 197-207 dynamic, 201-207 static, 197-201 personal, 16, 26, 208, 211 privacy dangers of, 20-25 pseudonymous, 25, 26 public-key, 86 returning a, 250–251 revocation of, 13-15, 17, 20, 23 secret-key, 34, 87-89 short-lived, 13, 15, 19, 38, 190 showing protocol, 33 with selective disclosure, 27, 31.35.91-130 unlimited-show, 35, 208, 234 validation, 13, 190 digital pseudonym, 35, 189, 209 digital signature, 77-86 blind, see blind signatures Chaum-Pedersen, 175 DSA, 171, 236, 249 elliptic curve DSA, 175 Guillou-Quisquater, 85 of the Fiat-Shamir type in random oracle model, 80 restrictive blind, 131-179 RSA, 87 Schnorr, 83 signed proof, 80 unforgeability of, 77 discarding certificates, 2, 17, 26, 213 distance bounding, 252, 255

DL function, 51-56 DL-representation, 59 proving knowledge of, 71-75 trivial, 59 DLREP function, 59-62, 90 compared to RSAREP function, 65-66 proof of knowledge for, 71-75 drawbacks of anonymous certificate issuing, 190, 209 of anonymous registration, 26 of blind signatures, 28, 227 of central database paradigm, 6-9 of certificate revocation, 14 of computational privacy, 39 of designated-verifier proofs, 192 of identity certificates, 10, 20-25, 31 of key escrow, 262-266 of preventing common coin flips, 230 of privacy legislation, 257-259 of self-regulation, 259-262 of smartcard-only setting, 219-224 DSA, 171, 236, 249 elliptic curve variant, 175 **DSig**, 12 ECDSA, 175 Echelon, 21 Enfopol, 21 European Privacy Directive, 25n exact security, 48 extortion attack, 17, 230, 245, 251 protection against, 145, 265 factoring problem, 55, 57

fake-terminal attack, 224 Faraday Cage, 192, 226 Fiat-Shamir type proof of knowledge, 79 forgery from scratch, 79 formula atomic, 119 status of, 96 Fortezza, 4, 18 FPKI, 4, 24, 270 function, 42 collision-intractable, 58-59 commitment, 50, 58, 61, 65, 76, 91 correlation-intractable, 84 DL, 51 DLREP, 59-62 idealized, 49 infinite collection, 49 index set for, 49 instance generator for, 49 invulnerable, 50 negligible, 43 non-negligible, 43 one-way, 49-58 sufficiently strong, 84 overwhelming, 43 RSA, 56-58 **RSAREP**, 62-65 generic description (of protocol), 71, 98, 113, 115, 202 group of prime order, 51-53 elliptic curve construction, 53 subgroup construction, 51 Guillou-Quisquater proof of knowledge, 76 Guillou-Quisquater signatures, 85 halting channel, 221, 244 handheld device PDA, 226

honest algorithm, 45

honest-verifier zero-knowledge, 68

iButton, 18n ICE. 21 idealized function, 49 identifier, 3 identity certificate, 3-5 PGP, 5, 14, 18, 26 privacy dangers of, 20-25 SDSI 1.0, 12, 22, 26 X.509, 3, 210 ACES, 4, 13, 18, 25 C-SET. 18 Fortezza, 4, 18 FPKI, 4, 24, 270 PEM, 4 PKIX, 4, 13 S/MIME, 4 SET, 4, 18, 27, 248 identity fraud, 9, 10, 31 immunization, 162-171 index set, 49 indistinguishable computationally, 44 perfectly, 43 statistically, 43 inflow, 222, 239-240 infomediaries, 261 initial witness, 71 master, 205 set, 120 instance generator, 49 invulnerable, 50 for the DL function, 51-54 for the DLREP function, 60-61 for the RSA function, 56-57 for the RSAREP function, 63-65 interactive algorithm, 44 Internet Archive, 21 interval proof, 129-130 intractable problem, 43 invulnerable instance generator, 50

issuing protocol, 32 account-based, 189 account-less, 190 restrictive blind, 131-179 key escrow, 262-266 electronic cash, 264 electronic voting, 263 encryption, 264 key pair, 66 certified, 86 key set-up, 66, 70 key-only attack, 79 knowledge extractor, 67, 95, 111 language, 43 computationally indistinguishable, 44 perfectly indistinguishable, 43 statistically indistinguishable, 43 lending of certificate, 211-212 remote, 251-252 limited-show certificate, 13, 35, 197-208 overruling of, 208 linkability, 26, 30, 35, 189, 190, 212, 253 long-lived certificate, 14, 190 long-term security, 201, 207 low-cost smartcards, 225, 248-250 metric of authentication, 5 move, 44 national ID card, 25 negligible function, 43 non-negligible function, 43 non-negligible uncertainty, 73 non-repudiation, 26, 189, 212-213 normalized form, 63

OCSP, 13 OECD Policy Guidelines, 25n one-show certificate, 197-207 dynamic, 201-207 static, 197-201 one-time public key, 200 one-way function, 49-58 online certificate validation, 13 drawbacks of, 14 OCSP, 13 OpenCard Framework, 225 OPS, 12, 27 privacy dangers of, 27 outflow, 222, 240-242 overwhelming function, 43 overwhelming probability, 43 P3P, 12, 21, 27 privacy dangers of, 27 paper-based certificate, 1, 208, 253 passive attack, 46 PC/SC Workgroup, 225 PDA, 226 PEM, 4 perfect crime, 230 personal certificate, 16, 26, 208, 211 PGP, 5, 14, 18, 26 physical broadcast channel, 221 piggyback channel, 221, 227 PKI, 3 PKIX, 4, 13 Jonah implementation of, 4 PolicyMaker, 11 polylogarithmic running time, 80n privacy dangers, see privacy dangers definition of, 20, 262 European Privacy Directive, 25n legislation, 257-259 **OECD** Policy Guidelines, 25n pragmatist, 31 ways to protect, 257-271 privacy dangers of central databases, 7-9

of digital certificates, 20-25 of key escrow, 262-266 of OPS/P3P, 27 of self-regulation, 259-262 of smartcards, 24, 219-223 privacy-enhancing technologies (benefits), 266-268 probability negligible, 43 non-negligible, 43 overwhelming, 43 proof of knowledge, 66-71 completeness, 67 convert into digital signature, 79-81 designated-verifier, 191 Guillou-Quisquater, 76 knowledge extractor, 67, 95, 111 of the Fiat-Shamir type, 79 Schnorr, 73 signed, 80 soundness, 67 witness-hiding, 69 witness-indistinguishable, 68-69 zero-knowledge, 68 honest-verifier, 68 protocol, 44 accepting view, 45 arbitrary composition of, 46, 69 certificate issuing, 32, 131-179 certificate showing, 33, 37, 91-130 generic description of, 71, 98, 113, 115, 202 immunization, 162-171 move. 44 round, 44 transcript, 45 verification relation, 44 view, 45 witness-indistinguishable, 68-69 zero-knowledge, 68

honest-verifier, 68 pseudonymous certificates, 25, 26 drawbacks of, 26 PEM, 4 PGP, 26 SDSI, 12, 22, 26 X.509v3, 26 pseudorandom generator, 249 public key, 66 one-time, 200 self-certified, 88 public key infrastructure, 3 public-key certificate scheme, 86 random oracle model, 49, 50, 58, 80, 84 REFEREE, 12 refreshing a certificate, 190 remote lending, 251-252 repeated squaring, 51, 56 reputation, 7, 8, 26, 189, 211 restrictive blinding, 131-179 returning a certificate, 250-251 revocation, 13-15, 17, 20, 23, 38 CRL, 13, 17, 23, 209, 210, 250, 253 delta-CRL. 13 drawbacks of, 14 online validation, 13 round, 44 RSA function, 56-58 signature scheme, 87 RSA-representation, 63 proving knowledge of, 75-76 trivial. 63 RSAREP function, 62-65 compared to DLREP function, 65-66 proof of knowledge for, 75-76 running time, 43 polylogarithmic, 80n

superpolynomial, 43n S/MIME, 4 Schnorr proof of knowledge, 73 Schnorr signature scheme, 83 SDSI, 12, 22, 26 secret key, 66 secret-key certificate scheme, 87 delegation strategy in, 185-189 simulator in, 87 security long-term, 201, 207 parameter, 42 reduction, 48-49 exact, 48 optimal tightness, 48 overhead factor, 48 tight, 48 self-certified public key, 88 self-regulation, 259-262 SET, 4, 18, 27, 248 C-SET, 18 short-lived certificate, 13, 15, 19, 38, 190 showing protocol, 33 t out of *u*, 128 adaptively chosen formula attack, 96 Boolean formula, 119–128 interval enclosure, 129-130 linear inequality, 108-119 linear relation, 93-108 polynomial relation, 129 with selective disclosure, 27, 31, 35,91-130 signed message, 77 signed proof, 80, 102 unforgeability of, 77 unmodifiability of, 101 simulator in secret-key certificates, 87 in zero-knowledge proofs, 68, 100 simultaneous repeated squaring, 62, 63 Smart Cards for Windows, 225 smartcard, 15-19, 38, 219-255 anonymous issuing of, 252-253 low-cost, 225, 248-250 non-privacy dangers of, 19, 223-224 physical attacks, 29, 228, 253 privacy dangers of, 24, 219-223 security advantages of, 16-18 Smart Cards for Windows, 225 standardization **OpenCard Framework**, 225 PC/SC Workgroup, 225 tamper-resistance, 223, 228 with cryptographic coprocessor, 248 performance of, 248 smartcard-only paradigm drawbacks of, 219-224 software-only computing device, 15, 225 soundness (of proof of knowledge), 67 SPKI, 12, 22, 27 **SPKI/SDSI 2.0, 15** status (of a formula), 96 subliminal channel, 37, 221, 227 inflow, 222, 239-240 outflow, 222, 240-242 sufficiently strong one-way function, 84 superpolynomial running time, 43n surveillance, 20 system parameters, 66 properly formed, 54, 57, 70 tamper-resistant computing device, 16-18, 220, 221 iButton, 18

smartcard, *see* smartcard timing channel, 221, 244 TLS, 12 Tokeneer, 12, 19 traceability, 28, 31, 226, 228, 253 transcript (of protocol), 45 trust management system PolicyMaker, 11 REFEREE, 12

uncertainty (non-negligible), 73 unforgeability of signature scheme, 77 unlimited-show certificate, 35, 208, 234 unlinkability, 26, 30, 31, 189, 190, 212, 253 self-revocable, 266 unmodifiability (of signed proof), 101 untraceability, 28, 31, 226, 228, 253 self-revocable, 266 updating a certificate, 191

```
van Eck effect, 24, 221, 226
vector addition chain, 62
verification relation, 44
compound, 82, 205–207
view, 45
accepting, 45
aggregate, 47
```

witness

extractor, 69 initial, 71 witness-hiding proof of knowledge, 69 witness-indistinguishable protocol, 68– 69 X.500, 4, 210 X.501, 9 X.509, 3, 210 ACES, 4, 13, 18, 25 extensions, 12

Fortezza, 4, 18 FPKI, 4, 24, 270 PEM, 4 PKIX, 4, 13 S/MIME, 4 C-SET, 18 version 1, 4, 13 version 2, 4, 13 version 3, 4, 10, 12, 13, 210 X9, 7 X9.55, 4 X9.57, 12 zero-knowledge, 68 honest-verifier, 68 simulator, 68, 100 zeroization, 16

SET, 4, 18, 27, 248